

## Annex A: Social Media Services Where Respondents Encountered Harmful Online Content

| S/No.                 | Platform  | Among respondents who encountered harmful online content in the past year % |
|-----------------------|-----------|---|
| Social Media Services |           |   |
| 1                     | Facebook  | 57  |
| 2                     | YouTube   | 46  |
| 3                     | Instagram | 41  |
| 4                     | TikTok    | 36  |
| 5                     | X         | 15  |
| 6                     | Reddit    | 13  |

## Annex B: Most Common Types of Harmful Online Behaviour

| S/No. | Category  | Among respondents who experienced harmful online behaviour in the past year % |
|-------|---|---|
| 1     | Catfishing  | 71  |
| 2     | Unwanted sexual messages                              | 27  |
| 3     | Online harassment                                     | 16  |
| 4     | Identity theft (someone else pretends to be the user) | 14  |
| 5     | Offensive remarks (e.g. on the user's gender or race) | 12  |
| 6     | Unwanted violent messages                             | 12  |
| 7     | Others <sup>4</sup>                                   | 16  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Other types of harmful online behaviour included online stalking, threats to share sexual images or videos of users online, doxxing and cancel campaigns (e.g. users being shamed or attacked online for things they said or did).